



()
2007 – 1979

2008

/

.

.

/

:

.

1	:
1	1 . 1
2	2 . 1
3	3 . 1
4	4 . 1
4	5 . 1
5	6 . 1
5	7 . 1
5	1 . 7 . 1
5	2 . 7 . 1
6	3 . 7 . 1
6	4 . 7 . 1
7	5 . 7 . 1
7	6 . 7 . 1
8	7 . 7 . 1
	:
10	1 . 2

14	2 . 2
	:
20	1 . 3
21	2 . 3
21	1 . 2 . 3
22	2 . 2 . 3
23	3 . 2 . 3
23	4 . 2 . 3
24	5 . 2 . 3
24	6 . 2 . 3
24	7 . 2 . 3
25	8 . 2 . 3
25	3 . 3
27	1 . 3 . 3
28	2 . 3 . 3
31	4 . 3
33	5 . 3
	:
36	1 . 4
37	2 . 4
38	3 . 4
39	4 . 4
39	1 . 4 . 4
40	2 . 4 . 4

41		3 . 4 . 4
42		4 . 4 . 4
45		5 . 4 . 4
46	–	5 . 4
51		6 . 4
53		7 . 4
53		1 . 7 . 4
59		2 . 7 . 4
71		8 . 4
73		9 . 4
77		10 . 4
		:
79		1 . 5
79		1 . 1 . 5
81		2 . 1 . 5
82		3 . 1 . 5
82		2 . 5
83		1 . 2 . 5
85		2 . 2 . 5
86		3 . 2 . 5
88		4 . 2 . 5
89		5 . 2 . 5
89		6 . 2 . 5
93		7 . 2 . 5

95		8 . 2 . 5
96		3 . 5
96		1 . 3 . 5
97		2 . 3 . 5
97		3 . 3 . 5
97		4 . 3 . 5
98		4 . 5
99		5 . 5
101		6 . 5
104	2006	7 . 5
107	2006	8 . 5
		9 . 5
110		
111		10 . 5
111		11 . 5
111		1 . 11 . 5
115		2 . 11 . 5
119		3 . 11 . 5
121		
125		

()

2007 – 1979

2008

:

– 1

– 2

– 3

2006

с

Abstract
The Impact of Iranian Influence on Arab Countries
(Syria and Lebanon)
1979.2008
Khaled Irtaimah
Mu'tah University, 2008

This study addressed the important issue of the effect of Iranian influence in the Arab region, especially in Syria and Lebanon and the influence of ideological factor in international relations and the study also showed Iranian ambitions in the Arab region, especially in the Arabian Gulf region, Syria and Lebanon for the two regions of great importance to the regional level and international level since these areas characterized by geographical location and vast oil wealth and of great economic importance, which are areas of significant and strategic status to dominate the Middle East, which mediates three major continents of Asia, Africa and Europe have touched this study, the following topics:

- 1- Iranian policy described in general terms touched on the importance of geographic location and internal politics of Iran, and the system of government and political life in Iran and their influence on foreign policy and military capability of Iran.
- 2- also touched on the study to the Arab.Iranian relations in general and particularly the Gulf.Iranian relations because of its great importance in the political, economic, security and the study showed the most controversial issues between Arabs and Iran showed ambitions of Iran in the Arabian Gulf region and the importance of the site enjoyed by the Arab Gulf region as well as Iranian Revolution, history and ideological and exported to other countries and the neighboring States.
- 3- Turning this study also pointed out the Iranian policy and objectives in Syria, Lebanon and Iran's interest to both Syria and Lebanon and Syria are motivated to strengthen its relationship with Iran and the impact of ideology in Iranian relations with Syria and Hezbollah in Lebanon and what is the relationship between Iran and Shiites in Lebanon and what is Iranian attitude of the recent war in July 2006 on Lebanon and what are the objectives of the Iranian policy, which seeks to achieve through its support for Hezbollah.

1.1

.

.

2.1 :

1979

: 3.1

: 4.1

.

2006

,

.

.

: 5.1

– 1

.

– 2

.

: **6 .1**

:

.1

.2

.3

: **7 .1**

1 .7 .1

(2000)

..

.(1986)

2 .7 .1

.(2002) .

(1982)

.(1988)

3 .7 .1

1979

.(2004)

() **4 .7 .1**

1975

1973

1974

1975

.

5 .7 .1

.

" "

.

6 .7 .1

321

(63/3)

370

:

40

711

.

(61/3) .

7 .7 .1

()".

.

: 1.2

.(1985)

" (The Prince) ()
) (Poltial Power) "

() (1985
(Leviathan) ()
.(1985)

:

.

.

()

(1985):

.1

.

.2

": ()

."

.3

.

—

.4

—

.

.5

() 0

.(1987)

:

:

:

.

—

—

.

"

"
.

)

.

.(1985

...

.(1987)

:

:

(Conflict)

.(1981)

)

(1983

(1988)

.

.(1993)

.

: **2.2**

.

—

: (2002)

.

:

.

.

，
—
—
：
： (2001)
：
)
(

1991

· (1500)

·
) (2000)
(1997-1988)

:

·
(1991)

·
· — : (1999)

,

· : (1996)

·

·

·
()

·
: ()
2001_1981

·
()

·
(2006)

.

.(2007/1979)

: 1.3

1979

1980

1990

.

.

:

2 .3

1 .2 .3

40-25

(

. 63 - 44

(

.

(

.

1979

1955

()
1980

635

(1988).

$$\frac{1.636.000}{2} \cdot \frac{1.648.000}{12.000} : \frac{2.23}{2} = ($$

. 800
: (

800 : (

1660

2275 3640

(1998) .

3.2.3

-

: 6780 .
 . 2300 .
 . 470 .
 . 1280 .
 . 850 .
 (1998) . 1880 .

4.2.3

.

. 73 .
 .2 / 30.1 .
 .% 2.7 57 .
 .
 .% 50 . (1)
 .% 46 . (2)
 (2001).% 4 . (3)

5 .2 .3

· : ·
· : ·
· :
· (1)
· (2)
· (3)
· (4)
· (5)
· (6)
· (7)
(2001) (8)

6 .2 .3

%98 ·
%93
·
%2 : ·
()

7 .2 .3

: ·

6

: .

.

4 : .

.

3.5 : .

.

: .

.

: .

(1998).

8 .2 .3

.(2001).

: **3 .3**

1979

.

.

:

.

- 1

.

- 2

.

- 3

.

- 4

.(2000).

1.3.3

.

.

(1999).

:

)

– 1

(2000).

:

– 2

.

(1997).

2.3.3

.

:

:

– 1

.

.

:

– 2

.

:

– 3

.

(1988).

:

:

– 1

.

1979

110

.1906

.

: - 2

.

.

.

()

.

.

.

:() - 3

) (75 - 71)

) (79) (77

.(52) (80

: :() -4

() :

() ,

). 86

.(2001

: -

() , -

,
 .(1997) .
 (176) : -
 ()
 .
 : -
 6 12
 6
 (2004) .
 : - 5

) .

(2002

: : - 1

.

: - 2

.

: - 3

.

:() - 4

,

(1999) ∴

.

: - 5

,

—

(Beer, 1981)

: **4 .3**

()

.

.(1993)

1988

,

,

()

1992

(2004).

: 5.3

,

,

:

.

). .

.(2001

.

.(2005).

1.4

.

.(1988).

,

%90

.

2

(1997).

(1300)
39)

(920 000)

(180 –
)
(

. 1880

(1987). (126)

2 .4

: 1973

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

-

-

.(1999) .

:

3.4

.

.

.

(2002).

(1996) .

,

.(2002).

.

4 .4

:

1 .4 .4

1979 11

) .()

.(1996

()

1979

.(2001) . %98.2

/1979

. 1979

..

.(1979)

.

: 2 .4 .4

" "

1979

(154)

”

·

) .

.(1996

.(1994) .

3 .4 .4

1979

—

()

1979

”

”

—

(1983) . —

.(1997) .

: **4 .4 .4**

.(1984)

—

1981

.

()

1993

(1993)

.

1992 27
(2001)

1991
(2000)1982
1971

,

,2000
(2000) .1997

1987 400

(1993) .

.

1990
(1991) 1990

.

.

(1992)

(1993) .

.

,

,

,

—

—

,

) .

(1990

1979

,

.

5.4.4

,

.

()

(2003) .

5.4

1979

1980

1990 2

2001

" "

" "

(2005 – 1990)

(2005 – 1997)

·

—

:

(2005)

,

(1991). — — :

—

— —

, ()

—

—

.

—

”

”

.

—

—

)

(2005

”

”

:

(1999) .

—

.(1993) .

1990

(1993) . 1990

—

—

—

:

.1

1979

.2

(2002) .

.3

:

(2000)

1989

1990

) .

(1999

—

—

.4

:

—

(2000) .

—

()

.

6 .4

..

.

/

:

"

"

"

.

..

—

"

(Start for com 2007)."

—

.

—

(2006).

: 7 .4

: 1.7.4

: :

1904

(2003).

1905

.

1912

1912

(1979) .

1920

1921

) .

.(1998

:

(:)

1948

1949

).

(1992

1956

1964

.

:

1968

.

.(2000)

" :

1970

" :

"

(1998) "

1971/11/18

.(1992)

1971/11/25

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

12

.

.

(

)

.

.

"

.(1992) "

() :

1971/11/ 13

1971/12/6

:

.(1995).

: :

1979

.(2003

'
—)

(—)

" "

.

).

.(1993

1914

...

“ . ”

— —

.(1993).

: **2.7.4**

: :

(1988 – 1980)

.

2003

—

1994

.

—

.

"

"

.(2007) .

"

"

"

.

•

•

.(2007). %60

—

.

.

.

.(2007)

:

1979

..

.

.

.()

..

.

(2007) .

.

" "

.

.

.

.

.

(2007) .

—

'

" "

(1990) .

.

— .

“ ” .

.(Clawson, 1993) . :

..

..

).

(2006

:

:

1975

.(2005).

(598)

∴

:

∴

(1)

.

(2)

.

(3)

.

-

(4)

()

.

(5)

.(1993).

:

(65)

.(1995).

:

:

.1

.

.2

.(1991).()

:

"

"

"

(1998).

11

11

11

11

•

(1998) .

•

•

)

•

(

)

.(

.

.

.

.

—

:

:

.

(45)

()

()

(1996).

：

1992

1999

—

.(1993) .

2002

(2004) .

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

—

“

”

.(2003).

8.4

:

(1992)

2002 27

(2001).

(2001) .

:

.(1990).

.

:

9 .4

—

.

./

— —

/

.

(Ammar, 1994)

(kaletsky, 2006) .

—

—

—

.

1967

.

(Abrahamian, 1993) .

—

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

.

"

.

—

:

1989

.(Bakash, 1990) .

"

"

() .
" "

—

(Calabrese, 1990) .

.

.

—

(1990) .

.

"

.

"

.

.

“ ”

—

.

—

/

—

—

—

.

.(1997).

1987

(2007).

:

: 1.5

"

"

,

(2004).

: 1.1.5
(1)

" "

185

" (37 20)

,

(31 19)

.

"

.(2004) .

:

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

(2001).

: 2.1.5

(687)
 (362) (596)
 (305) (70)
 (185)
 (2001) .2 (185-680) (2001)

. 3 .1 .5

(%3,8) (18,943,000)
(21,302,000) 2010
(%6) (%89)
(%60) %8
(2001) (%) (%32)

2 .5

.

)

(

)

(

—

,

,

—

—

.

—

(Abrahamian, 1993) .

—
.
.
(1993) .

1 .2 .5

1 .

.

.2

.

.3

2005

:

.

.

.

.

.

(2006) .

.4

.

.5

-6

:

()

()

()

(2006).

:

2 .2 .5

,

,

%85

%9

%1

.

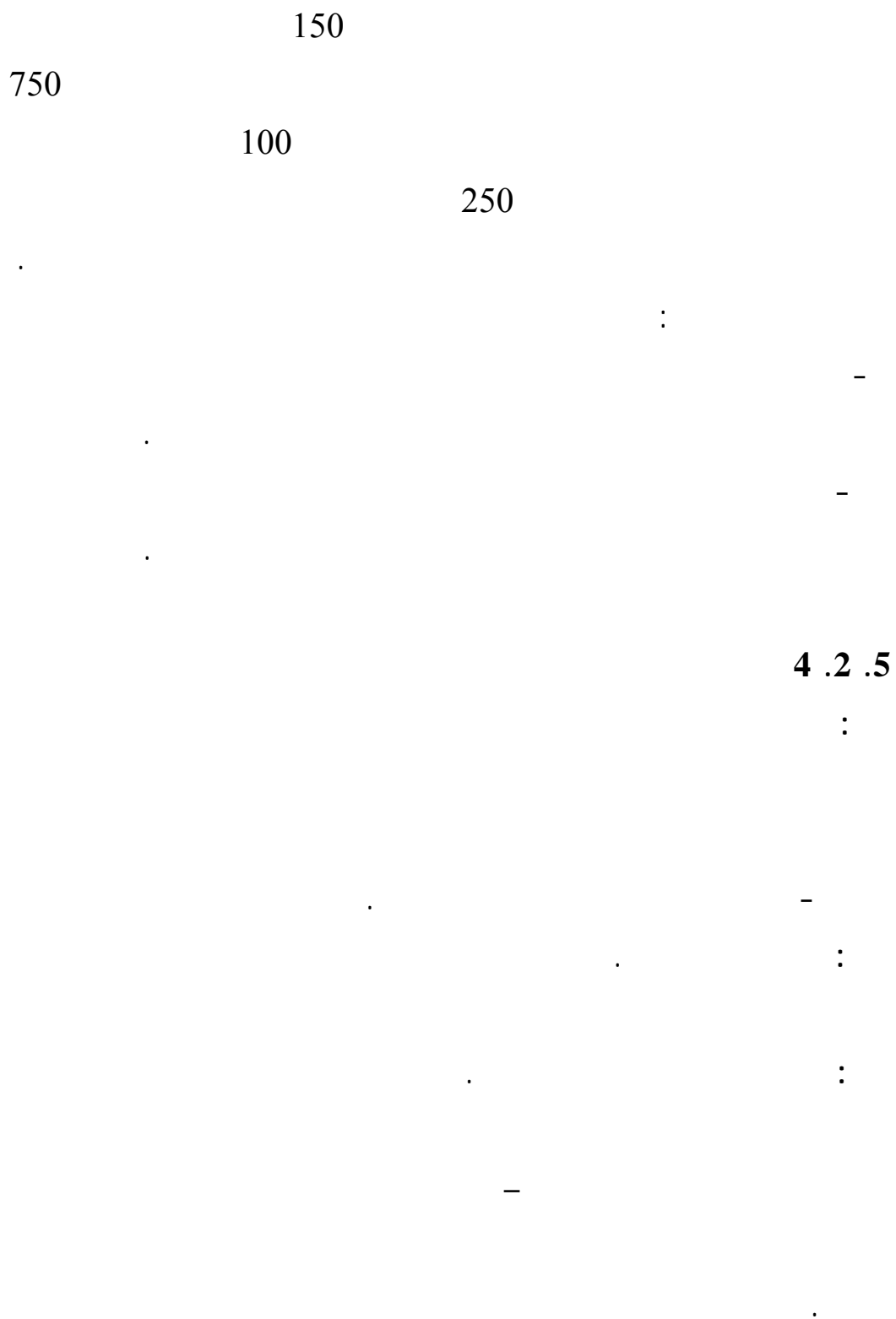
3 .2 .5

2007

200

2007

400
2006
750
2006
2005
100
60
16
250
400
1.1
10
2007
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5



" :
(2006)

5 .2 .5

) -1

.(

-2

-3

" -4

()
2005 - 8 ()
()

.(2004)

6 .2 .5

(Bakash,1990)

()

1983

(2005).

1979

(1997) .

,

(2+6) 1991

,

.

,

.

.

—

.

·
:
·
:
) ()
(

(1997) .

7 .2 .5

1990

(1999).

.(2006).

(2006) .

(2006).

(2006).

(2006).

8.2.5

" "

.

.(2006).

3 .5
1 .3 .5

1916

1920

. 1926 23

1945
1971

1943
1945

1975

1982

.67

2 .3 .5

34.40° 33.10°

36.8° 35.2°

210

:

80

210

.

.

.

.

.

.(1988).

3 .3 .5

2 10400

350

210

. 87

: **4 .3 .5**

2003

4

. %89 . (1

. %6 . (2

. %1 5 . (3

.(1988) . %3.5 . (4

4 .5

" "

,

—

.

.

,

—

,

.

.(2006)

5.5

()

()

"

"

,

"

,

.(2006) .1983

1982

1978

1982

,

" "

,

,

.

1984

(2007)

,
1985 /

.1987

1982

1980

.

6.5

.

)

:

(

1985

.(1997) .

1984 – 1983

,1989 – 1986

1986 1982 .

90 —

()

(2007).

1988

) .1982 ()

(1990

.

.

.

—
.()

... :

(2001).

1991

.

2000

.

.

2006

7.5

:

：

1696

·

2006/7/21

”

”

”

·

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

·

：

·

()

2006/7/16

.(. .) .

”：

.(2006) .”

：

2006/7/27

“
(2006) .”

“ ”

：

“ ：
”

“
.”

“

“
.”

“

“

“
.”

“
.”

：

。

2006/7/17

2006 /

—

“

) .”

.(2006

2006 / :

：“
()

“ ” 1701 .

.(2006) .

：“
” ”

(Tisdall, 2006) .

:2006 8 .5

100

13.000 11.000

25

"

(C-280) 280 –

50

.(2006)

()

(2006)

"

"

.(Parsi 2006)

" "

.

.

,

.

(1997)

.

.(2005).

9 .5

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.(2004).

：

。

10.5

：

“

”

，

，

“

”

) 。

(2006

11.5

1.11.5

。

1979

"

"

(2006) .

" ;

"
.

(2006)

()

(—)

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

()

—

—

()

)

(2007).(

.

()

1978 1965

.

.

(2006).

.

.

(Abrahamian, 1993) .

1959

1973

1978

— ,
 ,
 —
 . — (1997)

2.11.5

17 – 15
 (350) (513)
 :
 (4) (345) – 1
 (5)
 (2000) (18) – 2
 (6)
 (12) (30) – 3
 (60) (14 –) (60) (295)
 (10) (100) (7 –)
 (120) – 4
 (1996).

(')

,

1979

.

:

: ,

).

(2005

.

.

(2006).

.

" "

()

—

(2006) .

.

3.11.5

.

100

.

2004

/

2003

/

.

«

»

2006

.

2006

(2006

).1701

.1

.

.2

-

.

.3

-

,

.

1979

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

250

.12

%90

%65

%70

%22

.13

.14

-

-

-

.15

.16

.17

2006

.18

- 11 (254)

" (2000)

12

"

" (1998)

.

—

(1990)

"

" (1997)

"

" (2007)

2007/11/16

()

2001-1981

" (2001)

"

"

" (1991)

.

—

"

" (1980)

.

"

" (1997)

.

—

"

" (1999)

.

5 "

" (1992)

1 "1983 – 1932 – " (1994)

.116

" (1996)

"

(1996)

.

.1 (1990)

"

" (2006)

.2006/7/11

"

" .(1999)

:

.23

"

" (2006)

.2006/8/17

"

" (2004)

(2000)

"

" (1988)

"

" (1997)

72

,

–

–

"

" (2006)

.2006/7/19

(2001)

.

–

.2006/8/20

"

" (2006)

. (1988)
 11
 " (2006)
 .166
 " (2006)
 —
 .95-94 41 166
 " (2002)
 ."
 " (1985)
 .
 " (2006)
 .139 41 166
 " (1992)
 " (1990)
 " (1991)
 : — 196 (105)
 " (1993)
 "
 " (1991)
 .2006/8/16 " (2006)
 , (2000)
 .
 2004/ /17 (2004)

, (2006)
 .71
 — " " (2000)
 .
 " " (1991)
 " :
 302
 " (1997)
 .8 " (2006)
 .
 " (1993)
 " (1993)
 21 (32)
 258 " " (2000)
 " (1998)
 .
 " (1995)
 . —
 : ()
 : () 235
 " " (2004)
 2006 /10/12 (2006)

2006/11/28

(2006)

(2004)

· ,

" (2001)

(1998)

" (1998)

.132 "

" (2004)

128 .39 156 "

" (2001)

·

" (1987)

.90

" (1979)

1979/7/9 ."

" (2001)

.77 17

2005 61 (2005)

6 – 3

– " (2007)

.9 – 8 2007/12/17 –

(1992)

.39

" (1999)

" (1999)

."

" (1997)

"

.

:

132

"

" (1997)

141

"

"

199 – 197

"

"

:

,

."

(1988)

.

" (2003)

—

"

.

"

" (1988)

.

,

(1996)

.

"

" (2006)

2006/7/31

" (2006)

2006/8/21

"

(1986)

2005/2/5

:

"

" (2006)

.2006/8/16

"

"

"

" (1996)

" (1993)

" (2007)

" (1999)

" (1996)

.50

" (2002)

.21 – 19

" (1994)

292

"1991 – 1990" (2000)

4 2000

572 – 565

" (1984)

" (1984)

219

" (1987)

" (1991)

()

" (2007)

.88

" (1996)

: () "

.

" (2006)

..

.180 41 166

- (1999)

.

" (2006)

.65-57 123

(2003)

.

" (2001)

" (1998)

"

.

" (1992)

:

.134

2007/12/16 (2007)

" - " (2003)

28 1 -

- Abrahamian, E., 1993. **Khomeinism. Essays on the Iranian Republic**, London: I.B. Tauris.
- Ammar, N., 1994. “**Palestinian – Iranian Relations: Origins, Conflicts and Collapse**”, unpublished paper (in Arabic), Tunis.
- Bakash, S., 1990. “**Iran’s Relations with Israel, Syria and Lebanon**”, in M. Rezun (ed.), *Iran at the Crossroads: Global Relations in a turbulent Decade*, Boulder, CO: West view.
- Beer, Francis, 1981, **Peace against war**, san francisco: W.H freeman, pp.283-284
- Calabrese, J., 1990. Iran II: The Damascus Connection, **The World Today**, 64: 10, October
- Clawson, P., 1993. **Iran’s Challenge to the West: How, When and Why?**, Washington DC: Policy Paper No. 33, Washington Institute for Near East Policy.
- Kaletsky Anatole. “The Iranian Paradox: To Gain Victory the West Must First Concede Defeat.” **Times**. 24/8/2006.
- Parsi, Trita and Porter, Gareth. 2006, “Is Iran Behind the War in Lebanon?.” NIAC Issue Brief (**National Iranian American Council**) (24 July).